

# The future of Data Analytics In the era of GenAI

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# A bit of history of Taipy ...

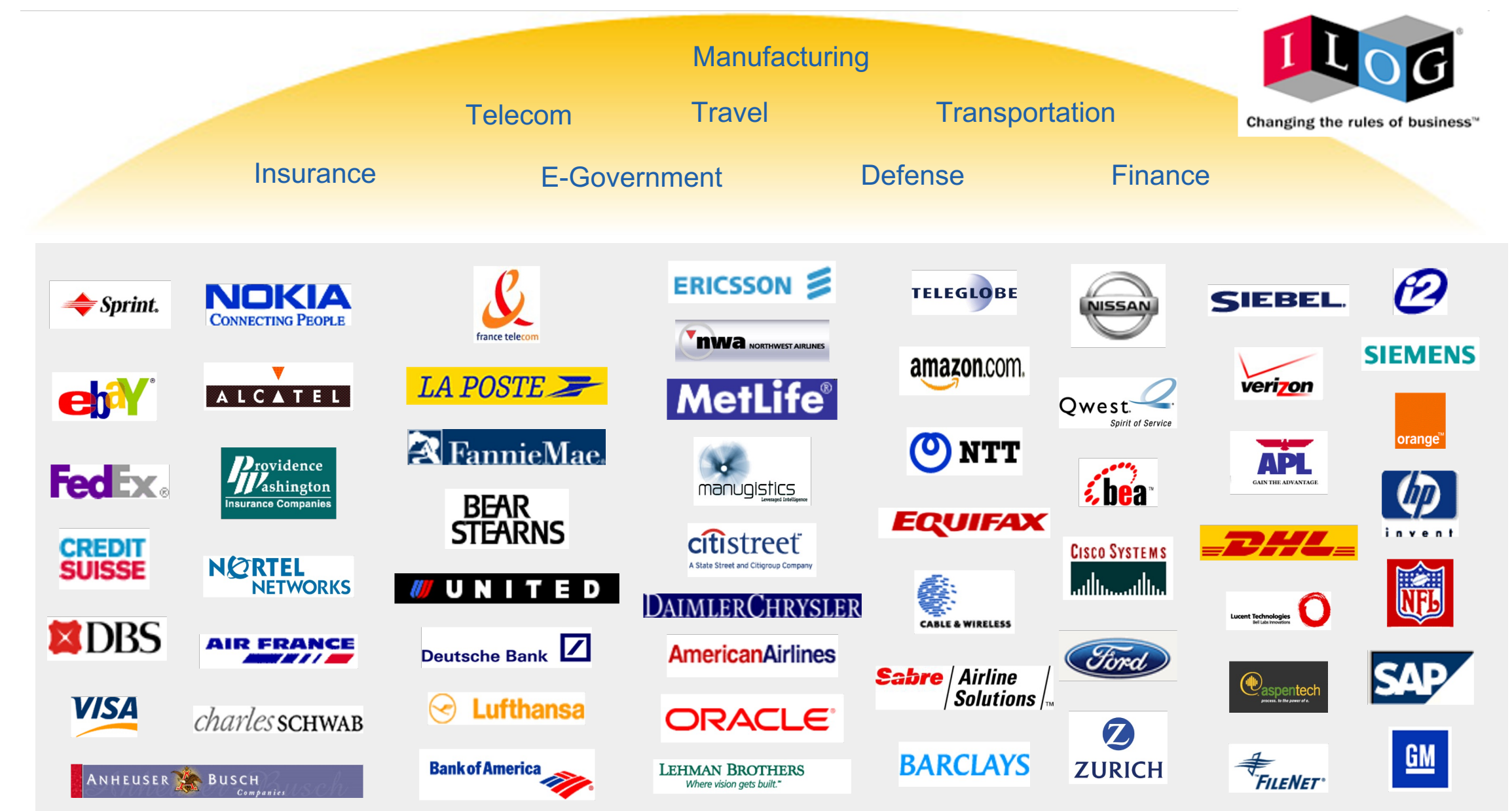


**Taipy/Avaiga** core team comes from **ILOG**, an AI company incorporated in 1987. Later, in 1997, ILOG went for IPO on NASDAQ.

ILOG software was used by as many as 5,000+ customers worldwide, most of them fortune 500 companies.

ILOG was acquired by IBM in 2009 for US\$340M.

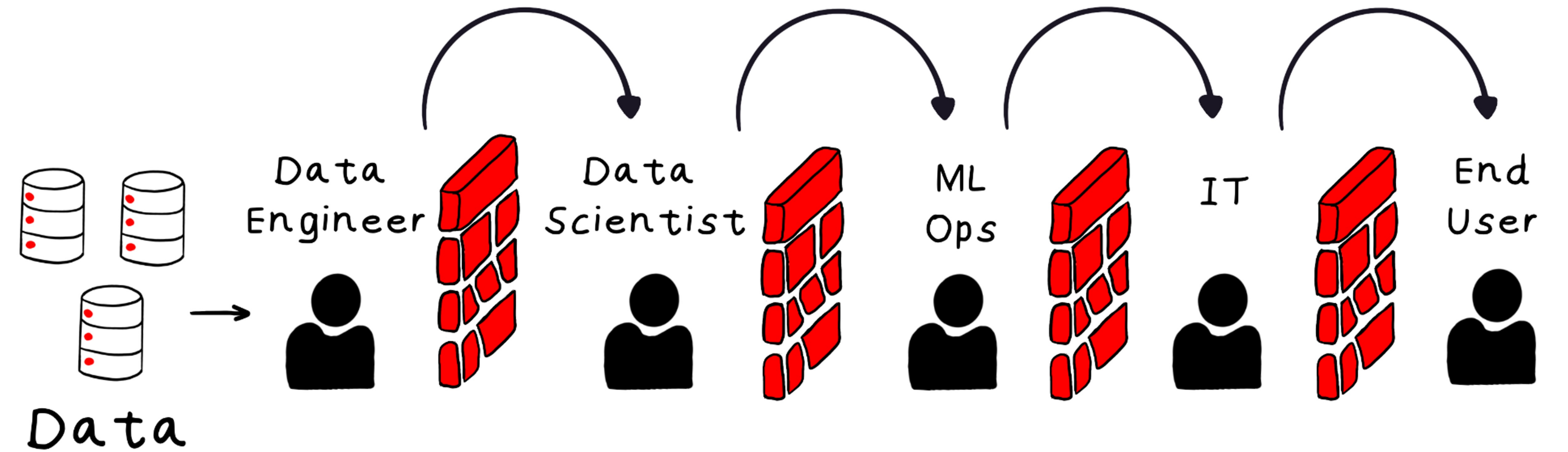
ILOG technologies, under IBM brand, still serve many customers worldwide today. ILOG optimization engine, **CPLEX**, currently powers many applications and most of the major ERP vendors' optimization module (Oracle, SAP, ...)



Over 5,000 Customers Worldwide

# Why did we create Taipy ...

Over **85%**  
**failure** when  
building AI  
solutions !





# What is Taipy ?

## Taipy covers both Frontend + Backend

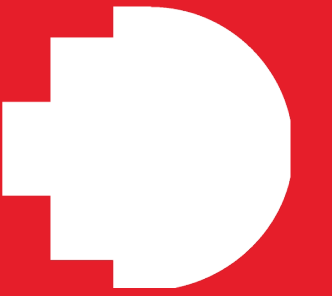
- Taipy is designed for full web application development in Python
- Open-Source & Enterprise license
- Easy to learn and to deploy
- Recently released **TalktoTaipy** (Generative AI)

The screenshot shows a Taipy application interface for 'velib-stats'. It features a 'Widgets' sidebar with categories like 'Basic inputs & controls' (Numeric input, Text input, Checkbox, Switch, sliders, buttons, etc.) and 'Basic displays' (List, Table). The main dashboard includes a map of Paris with a 'Bikes availability rate' heatmap, and three histograms showing the distribution of 'capacity', 'numbikesavailable', and another metric. A 'Predictions ML Model' section at the bottom shows a line chart comparing 'Historique', 'seb flow 2019 S07', and 'seb Phase 21 S07'.

The screenshot displays a 'Group Contributions' dashboard. It includes a 'Market Information' box with 'Current Price 103.35 €' and 'Realised Price Change 0.98 €'. An 'AI Prediction' box shows 'Long Proba 46%' and 'Short Proba 54%'. A 'Period Comparison' table is visible, and a 'Positive Contributions' pie chart shows 'TTF\_DYN' as the largest contributor at 13.6%. A 'Waterfall Contributions' chart shows the cumulative impact of various factors, and a 'Negative Contributions' pie chart shows 'TTF' as the largest negative contributor at 22.1%.

Feature Groups	Contribution 1	Contribution 2	Contribution 2 - c
CRUDE_OFFSHORE_STORAGE_DYN	0.991	0.538	-0.453
EUA_DYN	0.734	-0.928	-1.662
TTF_DYN	0.918	0.979	0.061
POWER_TA	-0.590	-0.785	-0.195
EUA	-0.794	0.684	1.478
OTHERS	-0.294	0.711	1.005
DA	0.173	-0.361	-0.534
WEATHER_WIND	0.186	0.275	0.089
CRUDE_FLOW_DYN	-0.951	-0.247	0.704
POWER_OHLC	0.853	-0.768	-1.621
COAL_FLOW	-0.676	0.135	0.811
COAL_FLOW_DYN	0.068	-0.621	-0.689
TTF	-0.568	0.982	1.550
LNG_STORAGE	0.221	0.260	0.039





# How do you do with GenAI?



# Agenda



**01** Business Intelligence, Data Analytics

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**02** AI in Data Analytics

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**03** Generative AI

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**04** Future of Data Analytics

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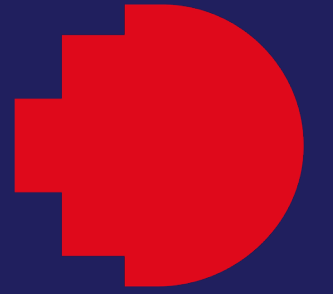
**05** Talk to Taipy

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**06** Q&A







# Mr Thanh Nguyen

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Research interests: health informatics, AI for healthcare, AI for  
education, Large Language Models, Gen AI for Data Analytics

Experiences:

Director of Health Information System Program

Director of Technology, eMED JSC

Consultants of ADB, WHO, GIZ

Lecturer at RMIT Vietnam

Director of R&D AI Project, Avaiga, France



# What are Business Intelligence and Data Analytics?



- **Business Intelligence (BI):**
  - collecting and presenting historical data to support decision-making
  - track key performance indicators.
  
- **Data Analytics:**
  - examining and interpreting data
  - discover insights, patterns, and trends for informed decision-making and predictive analysis.



# How are they different?



Aspect	Business Intelligence (BI)	Data Analytics
<b>Purpose</b>	Historical reporting, visualization, and performance monitoring.	Data exploration, analysis, interpretation, and decision support.
<b>Data Sources</b>	Primarily structured, organized data from databases and data warehouses.	Can work with structured and unstructured data from various sources.
<b>Users</b>	Business professionals, decision-makers, and managers.	Data scientists, analysts, specialists, and technical experts.



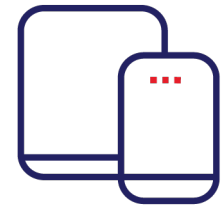
# How are they different? (2)



<b>Timeliness</b>	Provides static or periodic reports, often based on historical data.	Can offer insights in real-time or near-real-time for faster decision-making.
<b>Interactivity</b>	Limited interactivity, often with predefined reports and dashboards.	High interactivity, enabling users to explore data and perform ad-hoc analysis.
<b>Questions Answered</b>	Focuses on "what happened?" questions, offering a snapshot of past events.	Addresses "why" and "how" questions, providing deeper understanding and predictive capabilities.
<b>Tools</b>	Common BI tools include Tableau, Power BI, QlikView, etc.	Common Data Analytics tools include Python, R, Jupyter Notebooks, etc.



# Current state of Data Analytics



- **AI and Machine Learning Integration**
- **Big Data Analytics**
- **Real-time Analytics**

prescriptive  
analytics



predictive  
analytics.

automating decision-making  
uncovering insights that were previously hidden



# Success stories

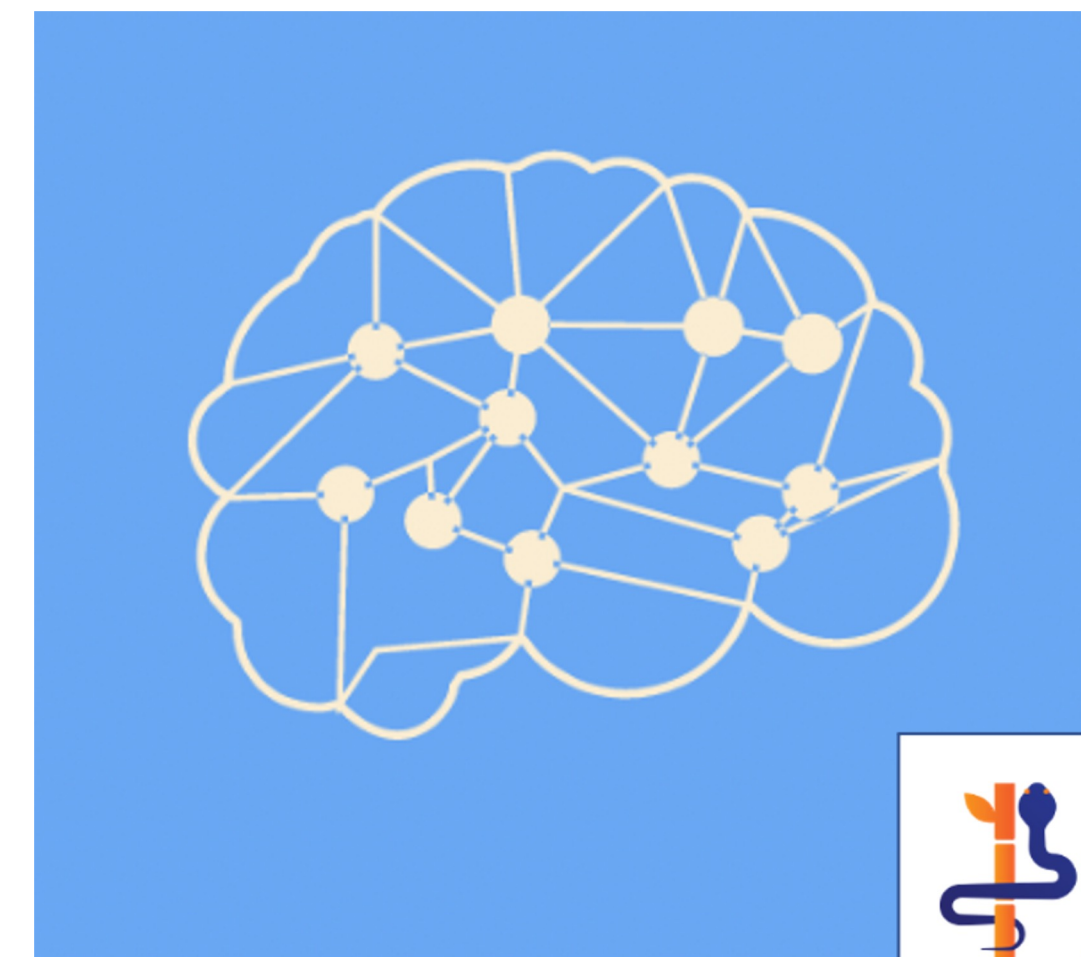


Company	Success Story
Netflix	Enhanced content recommendations through data analytics, boosting viewer engagement and satisfaction.
Amazon	Optimized supply chain with data analytics, enabling faster order fulfillment and efficient inventory management.
Facebook	Improved ad targeting with data analytics, driving significant advertising revenue growth.
Google	Leading search engine powered by data analytics, delivering accurate and relevant search results.

# What is Generative AI?

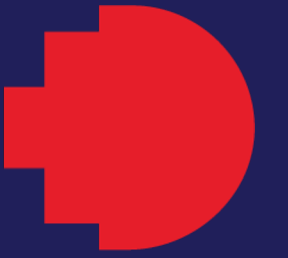


**Generative AI is a subset of artificial intelligence**  
**Focuses on creating **new content**, such as text, images, or other data**  
**Based on patterns and examples from existing data.**





# What can GenAI do?



## Natural Language:

- Text generation for articles, stories, and code.
- Language translation.
- Conversational agents, chatbots, and virtual assistants.

## Audio:

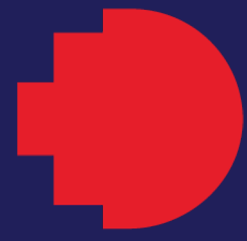
- Composing music and generating melodies.
- Synthesizing human-like voices for text-to-speech.
- Producing sound effects for media and entertainment.

## Image Generation:

- Creating art, designs, and visual content.
- Enhancing images and applying artistic effects.
- Generating realistic human faces.

## Content Creation:

- Generating video content, including animations and explainer videos.
- Assisting in article and report writing.
- Creating data visualizations and infographics from datasets.



# Top trends Data Analytics

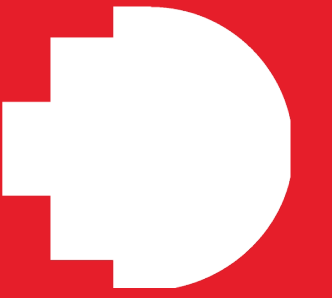
- **AI and Machine Learning Integration**
- **Real-Time Analytics**
- **Data Governance and Privacy**
- **Automated Data Preparation**
- **Augmented Analytics**
- **Data Democratization**
- **Predictive and Prescriptive Analytics**
- **Cloud-Based Analytics**
- **Advanced Data Visualization**
- **Edge Analytics**
- **Natural Language Processing (NLP)**
- **Explainable AI**



# Guess: What is this all about?







# Democratization of Data Insights



# What is Democratization of Data Insights?



Empower a **wider range of users** to harness the value of data and **make informed decisions**, regardless of **their technical expertise**.

# Why does Democratization of Data Insights matter?



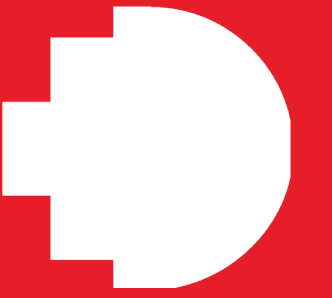
- Lower cost, higher efficiency
- Faster insights
- Enable innovation: crowdsourcing
- Make business use cases more inclusive
- Bring more innovation to production, i.e. only 4% innovation turns into application



# Why does Democratization of Data Insights matter? (2)



- We are still not quite sure about what is going on?
- Lots of data, with ease of use, lots people might help
- Bring new folks in the game, may help enhance our comprehension
- Make data available at fingertips
- Allow more inclusive and diverse interpretation of data



# Introduction to TalkToTaipy

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=E7bQQqugOSA>



talk-to-taipy

talk-to-taipy.taipy.cloud

Personal info | Work info | Calendar | YouTube | Reddit | Netflix | CS | Pro | Fun

# Talk To Taipy

RESET APP

## Previous activities

Prompt Data Preprocessing

**Prompt**

Enter your prompt here

[Need help for building a prompt?](#)

**Original Data Table**

**Modified Data Table**

ORDERNUMBER	SALES	ORDERDATE	STATUS	QUARTER	MONTH	YEAR	PRODUCTLI
10100	5151	01/06/2003	Shipped	1	1	2003	Vintage Cars
10100	3390	01/06/2003	Shipped	1	1	2003	Vintage Cars
10100	1903.22	01/06/2003	Shipped	1	1	2003	Vintage Cars
10100	1689.03	01/06/2003	Shipped	1	1	2003	Vintage Cars
10101	1404	01/09/2003	Shipped	1	1	2003	Vintage Cars

Rows per page: 5 | 1-5 of 2823

11:59 12/18/2023

# What is TalkToTaipy?



- A web application powered by LLM (Language Model) technology
- Enables non-technical users to query data using natural language
- Supports data upload, including CSV files
- Hosts models locally on standard, cost-effective hardware
- Offers an affordable solution
- Ensures data privacy and confidentiality
- Seamlessly integrates with Taipy's ecosystem



# Key features of TalkToTaipy



- Upload your own dataset, i.e. csv
- Query in natural language: support most common languages
- Simple and easy to use graphical user interface
- Prompt suggestions on your own data and prompt builder
- Data preprocessing
- Based on TaipyGUI

# Screenshots: Conversations



## Talk To Taipy

RESET APP

### Previous activities

- 02:55 Display in a bar chart sales by product line
- 02:55 Plot in a bar chart sales of the 30 most profitable cities
- 02:54 Plot in a bar chart sales of the 100 most profitable cities
- 02:54 Plot in a bar chart sales of the 10 most profitable cities
- 02:54 Plot in a bar chart sales of the 510 most profitable cities

**Prompt** | Data Preprocessing

Enter your prompt here

Display in a bar chart sales by product line

[Need help for building a prompt?](#)

**Original Data Table**

### Modified Data Table

PRODUCTLINE	SALES
Classic Cars	3919615.66
Motorcycles	1166388.34
Planes	975003.57
Ships	714437.13
Trains	226243.47

Rows per page: 5 | 1-5 of 7



# Screenshots: Data uploading and processing



## Talk To Taipy

RESET APP

### Previous activities

02:55 Display in a bar chart sales by product line

02:55 Plot in a bar chart sales of the 30 most profitable cities

02:54 Plot in a bar chart sales of the 100 most profitable cities

02:54 Plot in a bar chart sales of the 10 most profitable cities

02:54 Plot in a bar chart sales of the 510 most profitable cities

Prompt **Data Preprocessing**

### Data Preprocessing

UPLOAD YOUR CSV FILE

Edit column names and data types

ORDERNUMBER	SALES	ORDERDATE	STATUS	QUARTER	MONTH	YEAR	PRODUCTLINE
ORDERNUMBER ✎	SALES ✎	ORDERDATE ✎	STATUS ✎	QUARTER ✎	MONTH ✎	YEAR ✎	PRODUCTLINE ✎
int ✎	float ✎	date ✎	object ✎	int ✎	int ✎	int ✎	object

Accepted values for types are: int, float, str, date, bool

### Data Table

PRODUCTLINE	SALES
Classic Cars	3919615.66
Motorcycles	1166388.34
Planes	975003.57
Ships	714437.13
Trains	226243.47

Rows per page: 5 ▾ 1-5 of



# Screenshots: Prompt suggestion and builder



**Prompt** | Data Preprocessing

## Prompt

Enter your prompt here

Display in a bar chart sales by product line

[Need help for building a prompt?](#) ^

### Prompt suggestions

- What are the 5 most profitable cities?
- Plot in a bar chart sales of the 5 most profitable cities
- Plot sales by product line in a pie chart
- Plot in a pie chart sales by country
- Display in a bar chart sales by product line

### Prompt builder

Plot a  of  by  **BUILD**



# Screenshots: Support human language queries



## Prompt

Enter your prompt here

What are the 5 most profitable cities?

[Need help for building a prompt?](#)

## Original Data Table

## Modified Data Table

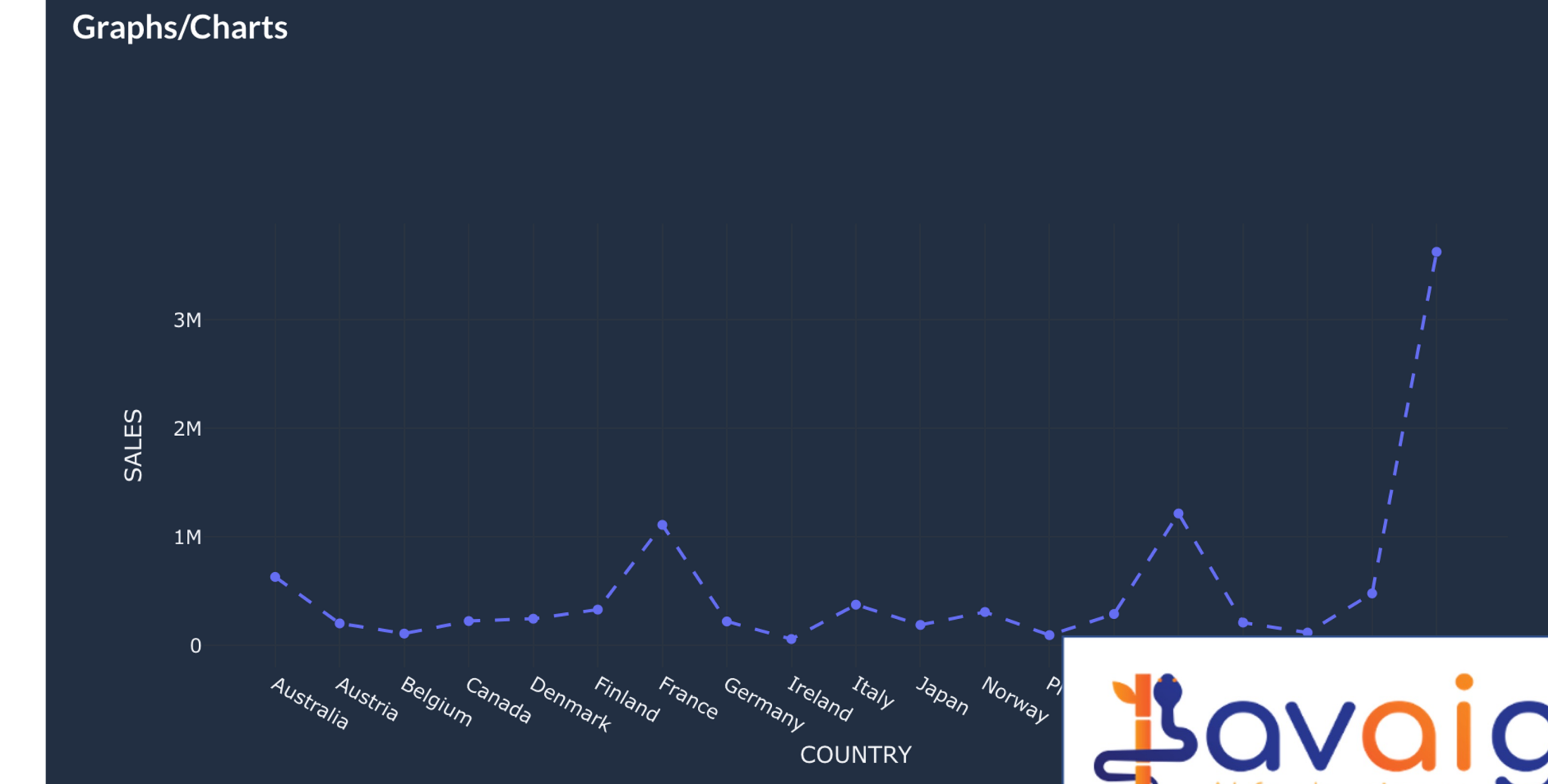
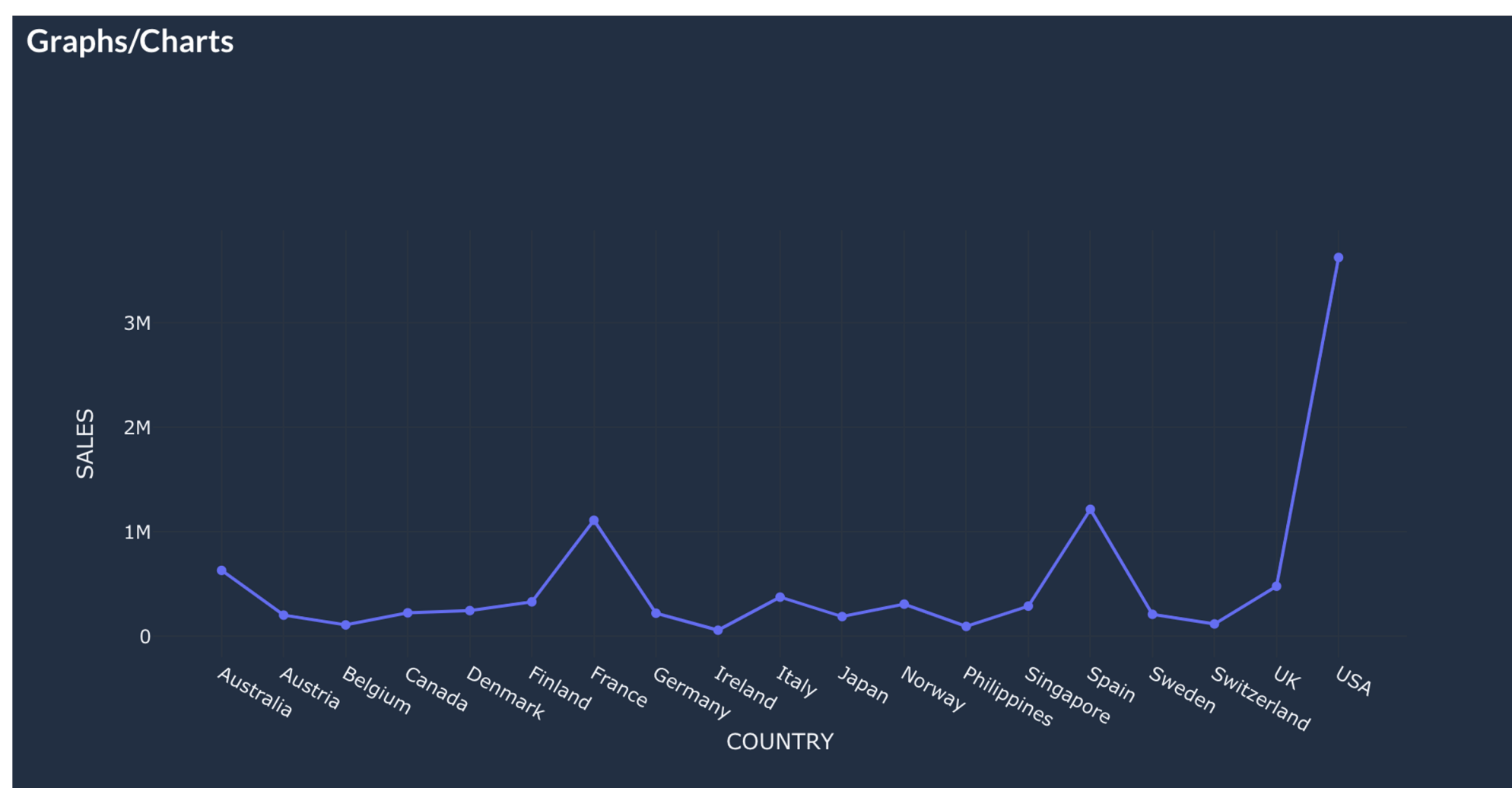
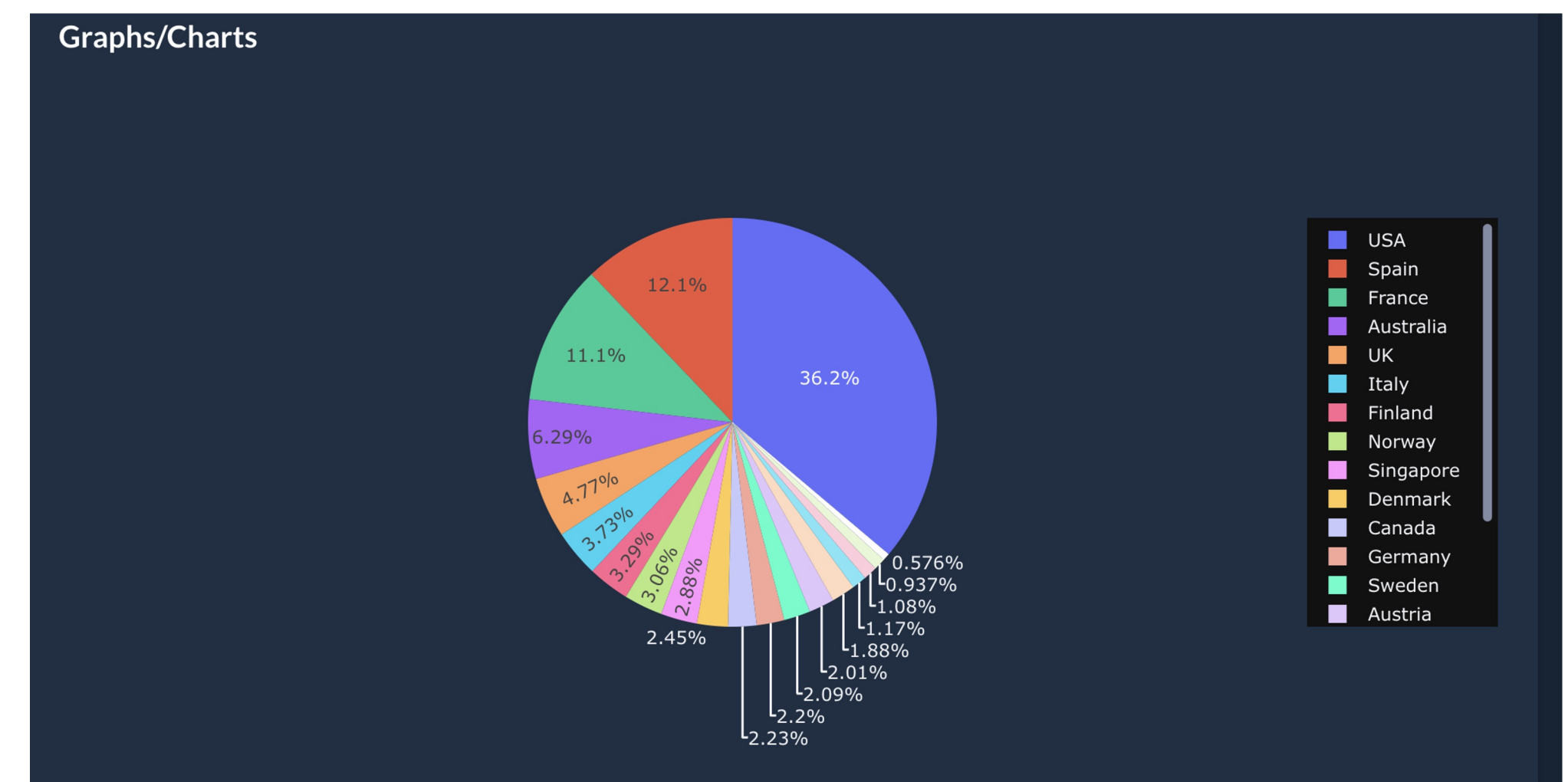
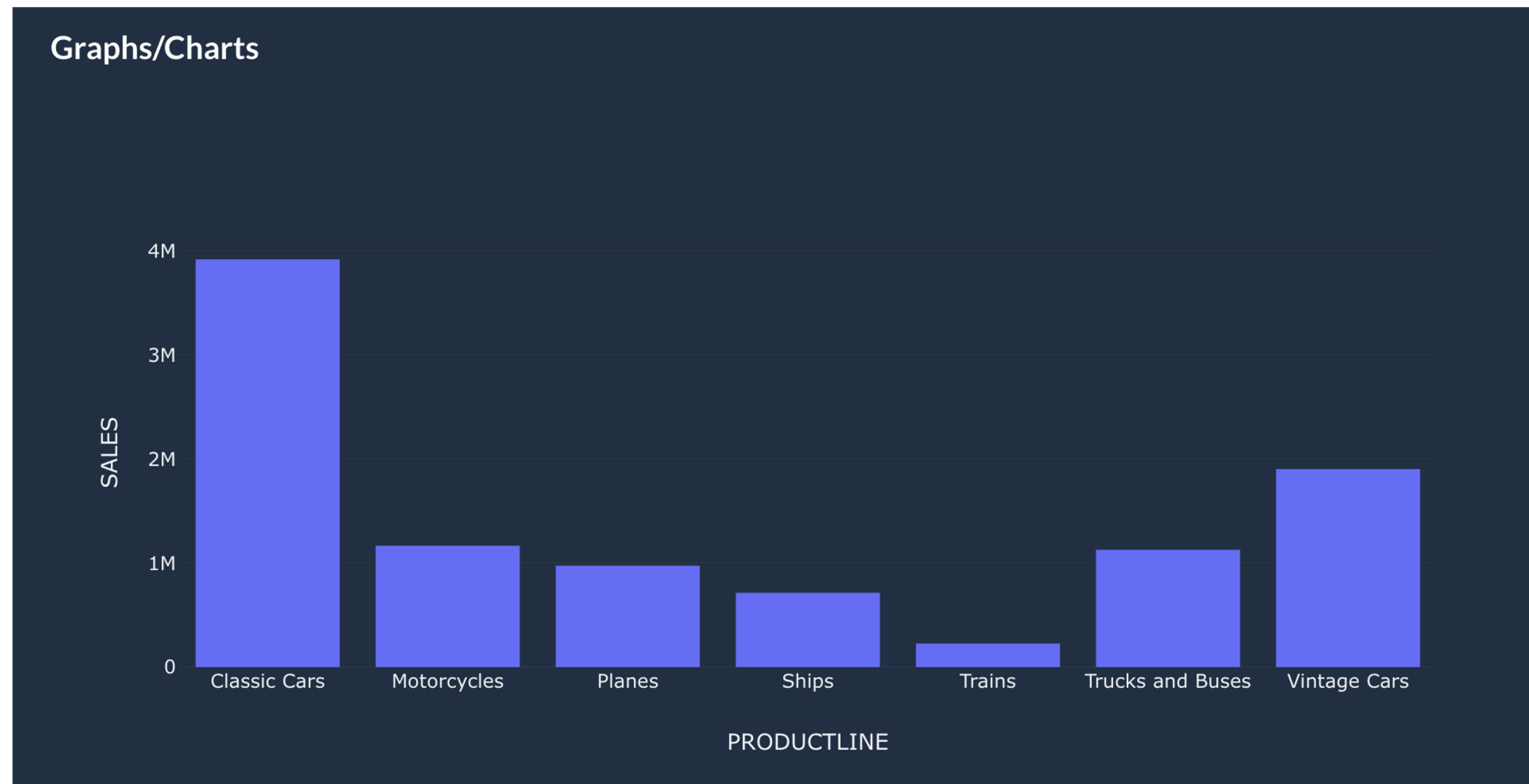
CITY	SALES
Madrid	1082551.44
San Rafael	654858.06
NYC	560787.77
Singapore	288488.41
Paris	268944.68

Rows per page: 5

1-5 of 5

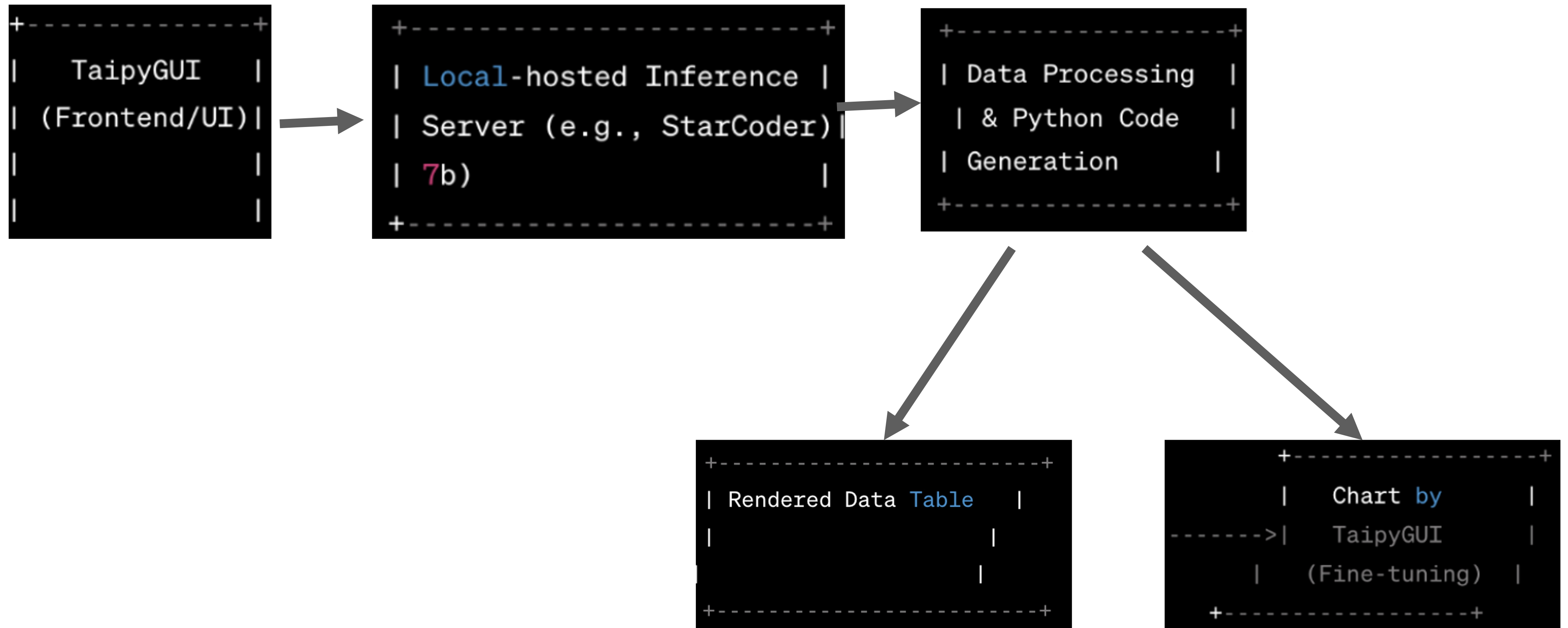


# Screenshots: Support diverse chart types





# TalkToTaipy's architecture



# TalkToTaipy's workflows



Upload your dataset



Input your query in natural language

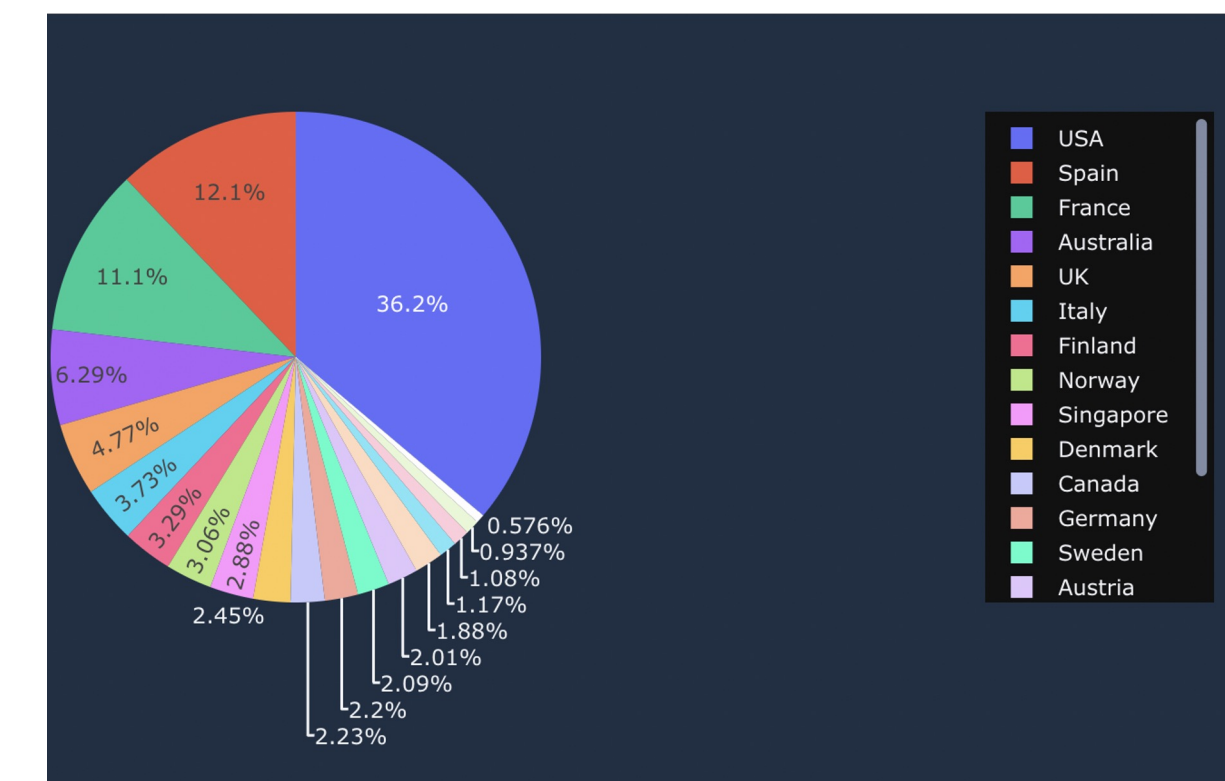


Receive results

 UPLOAD YOUR CSV FILE

ORDERNUMBER	SALES	ORDERDATE	STATUS	QUARTER
10100	5151	01/06/2003	Shipped	1
10100	3390	01/06/2003	Shipped	1
10100	1903.22	01/06/2003	Shipped	1
10100	1689.03	01/06/2003	Shipped	1
10101	1404	01/09/2003	Shipped	1

**Query: Plot in a pie chart sales by country**



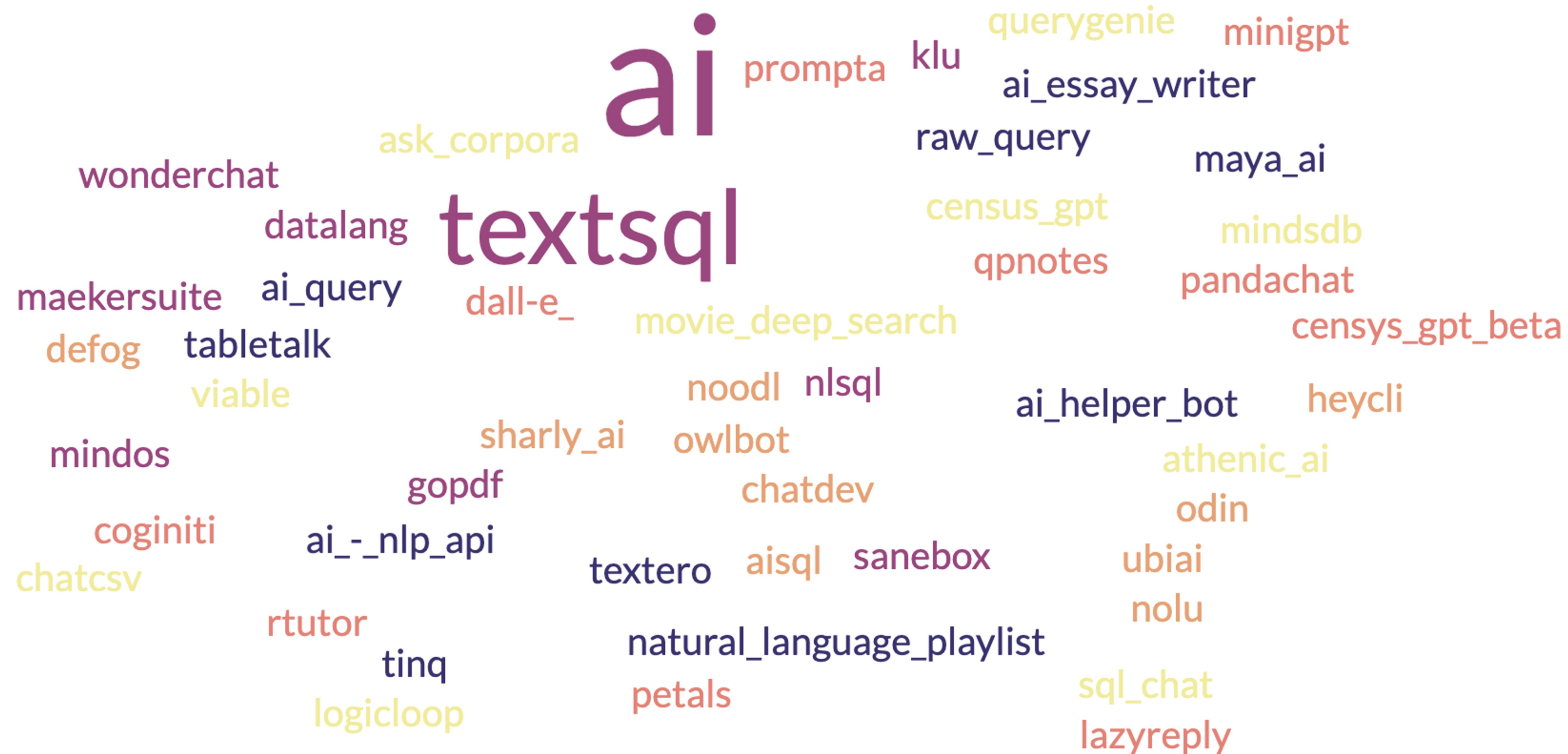


# How can TalkToTaipy help with Data Democratization?



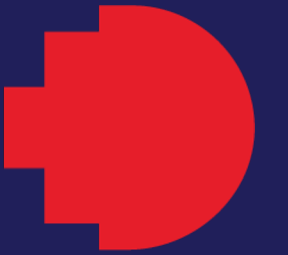
- Simple and super-easy to use
- Highly accurate and fast response
- Data transparency
- You can talk, you can analyze data.
- Everyone can get their own insights and interpretation
- Bring data into the fingertips of users

# What are similar products in the market?





# How TalkToTaipy is different?



## LOCAL MODEL HOSTING

- Commodity GPU

## FULL CONTROL

- Further fine-tuning in need

## PRIVACY AND DATA CONFIDENTIAL

- Data is asset and trade secret
- Transmitting data and data queries across the proprietary network could be risky.

## TRANSPARENCY

- Generates Pandas and Python code for checking
- Fully explainable and trustworthy

# Rethinking of GenAI in Data Analytics



- Restart from scratch rather than adding AI on top
- AI helps with 90% and human focuses on 10% that really matters
- Two meta-categories: automation and accessibility



# Some thoughts



- Garbage in - garbage out still holds true in the era of GenAI
- Go there and try, get a feeling
- Make your own judgement. No magic here
- AI is Co-pilot not Autopilot

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Thank you

